



# basic education

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Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

**NATIONAL  
SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

**GRADE 12**

**ENGLISH FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE P1**

**NOVEMBER 2021**

**MARKS: 80**

**TIME: 2 hours**

**This question paper consists of 14 pages.**

**INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION**

1. This question paper consists of THREE sections:  
  
SECTION A: Comprehension (30)  
SECTION B: Summary (10)  
SECTION C: Language (40)
2. Answer ALL the questions.
3. Read ALL the instructions carefully.
4. Start EACH section on a NEW page.
5. Leave a line after each answer.
6. Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
7. For multiple-choice questions, write only the letter (A–D) next to the question number in the ANSWER BOOK.
8. Pay special attention to spelling and sentence construction.
9. Use the following time frame as a guideline:  
  
SECTION A: 50 minutes  
SECTION B: 20 minutes  
SECTION C: 50 minutes
10. Write neatly and legibly.

**SECTION A: COMPREHENSION****QUESTION 1**

Read BOTH TEXT A and TEXT B and answer the set questions.

**TEXT A****RETHINKING GARBAGE**

- 1 The medals of the Olympic Games were previously made from gold, silver and bronze obtained from the mines. They are now being made of 100% recycled e-waste<sup>1</sup>. You may be amazed to know that the new Olympic medals are made from precious metals recycled from old cellphones. This e-waste may otherwise have clogged up landfill<sup>2</sup> sites. Similarly, you may not realise that your paper towels are actually recycled office documents and cereal boxes, or that the walkways along some of South Africa's beaches are made of plastic bottle tops. 5
- 2 Recycling has become a way of reducing the growing 'mountains' of waste in the world. The recycling of suitable materials and the separation of waste into categories will not only relieve pressure on the planet, but also create employment and boost the economy. In South Africa, 108 million tonnes of waste are generated every year, with 90% of this (about R17 billion worth of resources) discarded on landfill sites. Kate Stubbs is the Director of Business Development and Marketing at the recycling company, Interwaste. She says that Johannesburg's landfill sites will run out of space in ten years and that South Africa is still far behind other countries when it comes to recycling. 10 15
- 3 'Every single bit of waste presents an opportunity – it is about finding sustainable solutions no matter what the kind of waste, industry or potential challenges are,' says Stubbs. 'For example, the urge to stop waste from being dumped at landfill sites has directly resulted in companies focusing on reusing and recycling. In order to reduce the amount of waste, manufacturers are rethinking the type of resources that they should use to make their goods of today, which will become the raw materials of tomorrow.' 20
- 4 Kate Stubbs adds that the conversion of waste to energy addresses two important sustainability challenges in Africa: power generation, and reducing reliance on landfills. In 2016, Interwaste started a project to make fuel from waste, the first of its kind in South Africa. This fuel is the same as high quality coal. It forms a sustainable alternative to coal which is commonly used in the generation of power. 25 30
- 5 Another company, Mpact, Southern Africa's largest paper and plastics packaging and recycling business, recovered more than 630 000 tonnes of recyclable waste in 2018. 'With the recycling industry already providing jobs for 100 000 South Africans, it is clearly a growth industry,' says Mpact Chief Executive Officer, Bruce Strong. Mpact supports recycling ventures that range from informal waste collectors with shopping trolleys, small business owners who transport waste in their trucks and those that manage waste collection centres. 35

6	Bruce Strong said that Mpact has recently changed their approach to packaging by offering customers practical alternatives to non-recyclable products. Mpact has replaced the non-recyclable packaging of fast-food company, Fishaways, with a cardboard box that is fully recyclable and lower in cost. It has also supplied Steers with equally sustainable cardboard packaging for its burger meal.	40
7	In Cape Town, a company called NewLife Plastics is giving about 120 000 plastic packaging containers per month a new lease on life in the form of garden benches, plastic tables and walkways. 'We use polyolefin, a type of high-density plastic found in milk bottles, bottle caps and heavier plastic bags,' says company co-founder Bronwyn Bagley. The garden furniture is made from planks that look like wood but are practically indestructible. 'They do not require any maintenance and will not rot, crack, bend, fade in the sun or become slippery when wet,' says Bagley. 'As an added benefit, public benches or walkways made from recycled packaging generally do not get vandalised or stolen, because the material is extremely heavy, does not burn and has no commercial resale value.'	45 50 55
8	The need for a culture change and shift towards saving our planet, like Interwaste, Mpact and NewLife Plastics are doing, is necessary to avoid potential crises and ensure a sustainable future in Africa. Their efforts could be the start of a garbage revolution that will help save our planet.	

[Adapted from *Equinox*, November–December 2019]

## GLOSSARY

e-waste<sup>1</sup> – discarded electronic equipment

landfill<sup>2</sup> – a site for the dumping of waste material

1.1 Refer to paragraph 1.

1.1.1 How are the new medals of the Olympic Games different from the old ones? (1)

1.1.2 Choose the correct answer to complete the following sentence:

'clogged up' (line 5), in the context of this passage, means the landfill site has ...

- A a high fence.
- B lots of space.
- C high security.
- D been blocked. (1)

1.1.3 Identify TWO items that are recycled to make paper towels. (2)

- 1.2 Refer to paragraph 2.
- 1.2.1 State TWO benefits of recycling mentioned in this paragraph. (2)
- 1.2.2 Why is the following statement FALSE?  
South Africa is one of the leaders in recycling. (1)
- 1.3 Explain what the writer means by, '... manufacturers are rethinking ... materials of tomorrow' (lines 22–24). (2)
- 1.4 Quote a SINGLE word in paragraph 4, which means the same as 'electricity'. (1)
- 1.5 Refer to paragraph 5.  
Identify TWO key role players in the collection of recyclable waste. (2)
- 1.6 Refer to paragraph 6.  
How has Mpact influenced packaging in the fast food industry? (2)
- 1.7 Refer to paragraph 7.
- 1.7.1 Explain why 'NewLife Plastics' (line 45) is a suitable name for the company. (2)
- 1.7.2 Give TWO reasons why it is practical to use plastic to make benches. (2)
- 1.8 What does the writer mean by, 'The need for a culture change' (line 56)? (2)
- 1.9 Discuss whether the inclusion of statistics makes the passage more convincing. (2)
- 1.10 Discuss the suitability of the title, 'RETHINKING GARBAGE'. (2)

**TEXT B**



[Source: [www.google.com](http://www.google.com)]

- 1.11 Explain how Visual 1 conveys the idea of 'team spirit'. (2)
- 1.12 Identify the illustrations that suggest:
  - 1.12.1 Self-confidence (1)
  - 1.12.2 Creativity (1)
- 1.13 Discuss whether the visual indicating 'ASSERTIVENESS' is effective. (2)

**TOTAL SECTION A: 30**

**SECTION B: SUMMARY****QUESTION 2**

There are many aspects that one should consider when writing a professional email.

Read TEXT C below and list SEVEN points on **how to write a professional e-mail**.

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Your summary must be written in point form.
2. List your SEVEN points in full sentences, using no more than 70 words.
3. Number your sentences from 1 to 7.
4. Write only ONE point per sentence.
5. Use your OWN words as far as possible.
6. Indicate the total number of words you have used in brackets at the end of your summary.

**TEXT C****E-MAIL ETIQUETTE**

An electronic mail (e-mail) is regarded as a popular, efficient and accessible form of communication in most workplaces in the world. It is important to consider guidelines on how to write a professional e-mail with a clear message.

Your personal e-mail address represents you. A name such as 'Fast and Furious' in an e-mail address is not suitable when communicating with an employer.

The subject line indicates the importance and topic of discussion in an e-mail. The subject line must, therefore, be appropriate.

An e-mail also requires a personal greeting such as 'Dear Mr Jones' or 'Hello Jack'. Failure to include a greeting can make your message seem unfriendly. Since e-mails have no way of showing body language and conveying tone, select your words carefully so that the message is clear to the recipient.

Including too much information in an e-mail is not necessary. It should be a brief communication with a few short paragraphs. The use of correct grammar, spelling and punctuation will convey a good impression of you to the recipient.

Your intended recipient may not be the only person who will read your e-mail. Your message should, therefore, include information that you would be comfortable to share in public.

Conclude your e-mail by including additional contact information in order for the recipient to have other ways of communicating with you.

[Adapted from *Talent 360*, November 2019]

**TOTAL SECTION B: 10**

**SECTION C: LANGUAGE**

**QUESTION 3: ANALYSING AN ADVERTISEMENT**

Study the advertisement (TEXT D) below and answer the set questions.

**TEXT D**

*One Mozzi bite can kill*

**Did you know....**  
More than 200 million new cases of Malaria are reported each year<sup>1</sup>

**DON'T BECOME A STATISTIC...**

**ASK ABOUT MALARIA PROTECTION FROM ACTIVO HEALTH.**  
...and get the most out of your travels

**NO PRESCRIPTION REQUIRED**

To find out more, go to [www.onebitecankill.co.za](http://www.onebitecankill.co.za)

References: 1. (<https://www.who.int/news-room/facts-in-pictures/detail/malaria>)  
Activo Health (Pty) Ltd. Co. Reg. No.: 2009/009541/07. Block B, Arena Office Park, 272 West Avenue, Centurion, 0157, South Africa. PO Box 11911, Zwartkop, 0051, South Africa.  
Tel: 0800 (ACTIVO) 228486 | Fax: 086 619 5833 | [info@activo.co.za](mailto:info@activo.co.za) | [www.activo.co.za](http://www.activo.co.za) PMA378\_10/2019

**activo health**  
caring for you

[Source: Juice, November 2019]

**The text in small font reads as follows:**

References: 1. (<https://www.who.int/news-room/facts-in-pictures/detail/malaria>).

Activo Health (PTY) Ltd. Co. Reg. No. 2009/009541/07. Block B, Arena Office Park, 272 West Avenue, Centurion, 0157, South Africa. PO Box 11911, Zwartkop, 0051, South Africa.  
Tel. 0800 (ACTIVO) 228486 | Fax: 086 619 5833 | [info@activo.co.za](mailto:info@activo.co.za) | [www.activo.co.za](http://www.activo.co.za).  
PMA378\_10/2019.



- 3.1 Who is the target audience in this advertisement? (1)
- 3.2 Give a single word which means the same as 'each year'. (1)
- 3.3 How does the advertiser show that mosquitoes are dangerous? State TWO points. (2)
- 3.4 Quote THREE consecutive words from the text which indicate that you do not have to consult a doctor in order to get anti-malaria medication. (1)
- 3.5 Identify TWO visuals that the advertiser uses to convey the idea of travelling. (2)
- 3.6 Why does the advertiser include the following information in the advertisement?
- 'References: 1. (<https://www.who.int/news-room/facts-in-pictures/detail/malaria>).'
- 3.7 Do you think that the slogan, 'caring for you', supports the message of the advertisement? Substantiate your answer. (2)
- [10]**

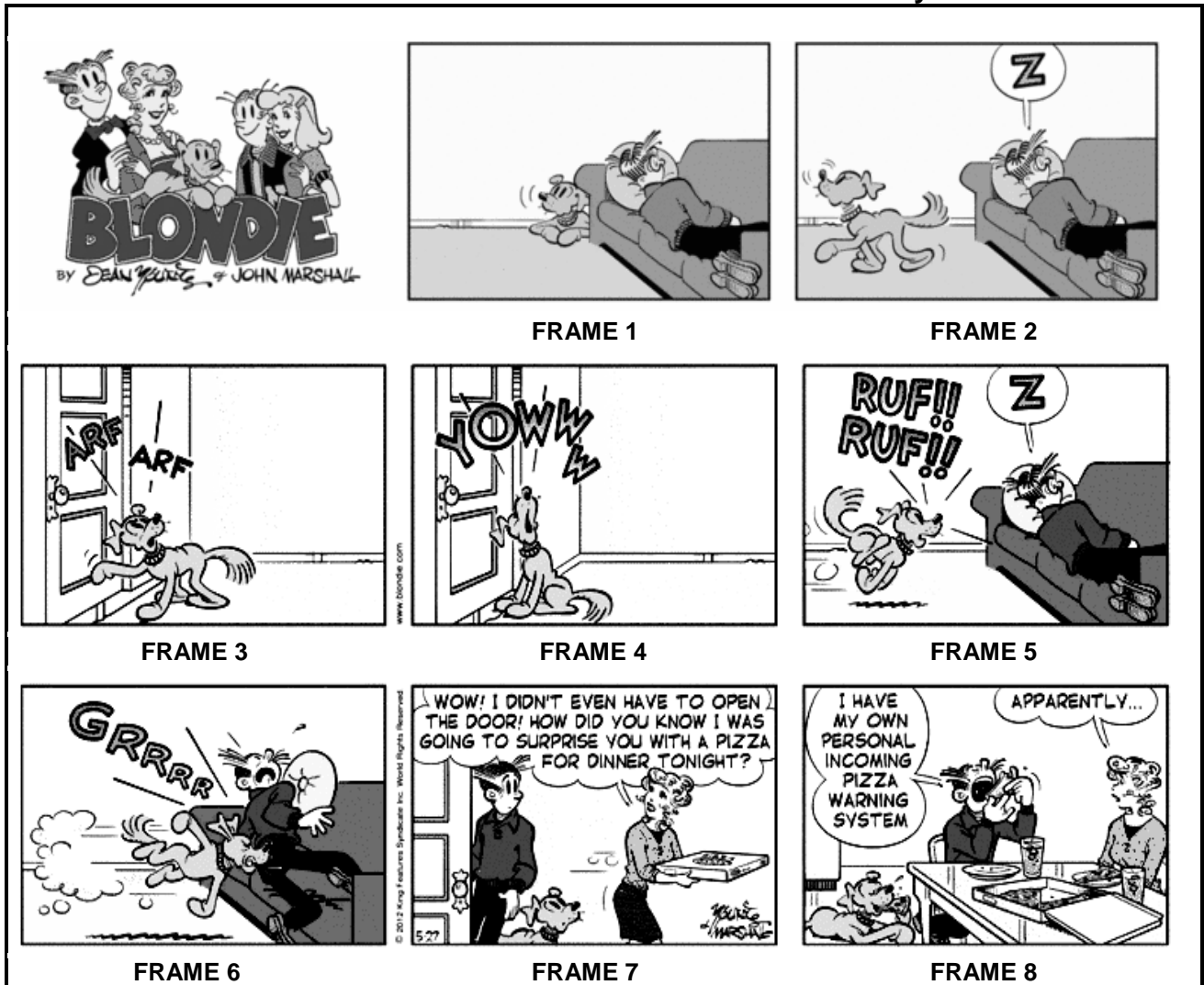
**QUESTION 4: ANALYSING A CARTOON**

Read the cartoon (TEXT E) below and answer the set questions.

**TEXT E**

**BLONDIE**

by **JOHN MARSHALL**



[Source: [www.google.com](http://www.google.com)]

**NOTE:** In this cartoon, the man is Dagwood and the woman is his wife, Blondie.

The word 'pizza', in FRAMES 7 and 8, refers to a meal which is bought from a fast-food outlet.

- 4.1 Why has the cartoonist included a 'Z' in FRAME 2? (1)
- 4.2 Refer to FRAMES 3–5.  
Explain how the dog's actions convey its excitement. (2)
- 4.3 Describe how Dagwood's actions in FRAME 7 are in contrast to his actions in FRAME 6. Refer to the visual aspects ONLY. (2)

4.4 Refer to FRAME 7.

4.4.1 Rewrite the following question as a statement:

'How did you know I was going to surprise you with a pizza for dinner tonight?' (1)

4.4.2 Provide a synonym for the word 'dinner'. (1)

4.5 What is Dagwood referring to when he says, '... my own personal incoming pizza warning system' (FRAME 8)? (1)

4.6 Do you think that this cartoon succeeds in conveying humour? Substantiate your answer. (2)  
**[10]**

**QUESTION 5: LANGUAGE AND EDITING SKILLS**

- 5.1 Read the passage (TEXT F) below, which has some deliberate errors, and answer the set questions.

**TEXT F**

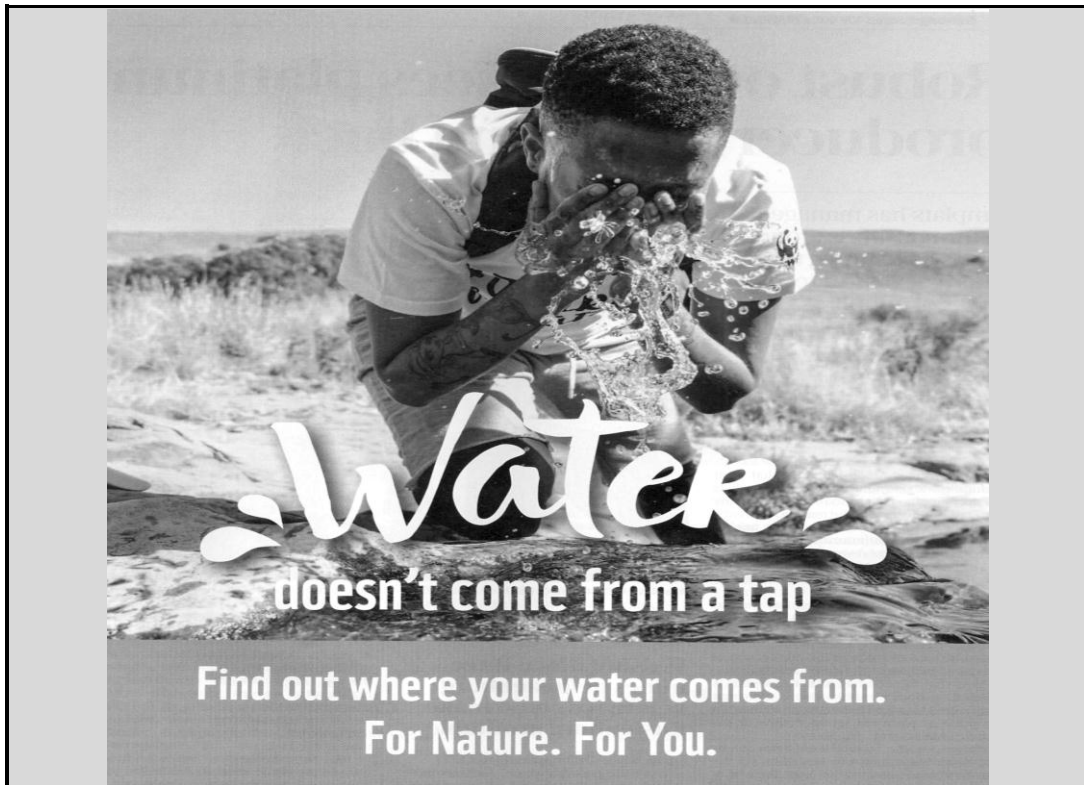
<b>IT TAKES A VILLAGE TO RAISE A CHOIR</b>	
1	Just like the people in most countrys, South Africans love music. South Africa is home to many award winning artists. Added to the list are the Ndlovu Youth Choir, the latest group to make the country proud. The choir has participated in <i>America's Got Talent</i> , a world-famous talent competition. There performances on this show have made them a global sensation. 5
2	The group was founded by Dr Hugo Templeman in Limpopo in 1994. Ever since the choir was established, it has impacted lives by bringing the best out of the children in the group. The choir has helped the children to overcome the challenges that a majority of them would face while growing up. The group sings in all eleven South African languages. 10
3	The African proverb, 'It takes a village to raise a child', rings true in Mautse, Limpopo. Local seamstress, Lina Ncongwane, is one of the women in the community who created skirts and shirts which the Ndlovu Youth Choir wore in a famous YouTube video. 'I am very happy to see that the choir is doing well and my work is getting recognition,' said Ncongwane. 15
[Adapted from <i>Sunday Times</i> , September 2019]	

- 5.1.1 Correct the SINGLE error in EACH of the following sentences. Write down ONLY the question numbers and the words you have corrected.
- (a) Just like the people in most countrys, South Africans love music. (1)
  - (b) South Africa is home to many award winning artists. (1)
  - (c) Added to the list are the Ndlovu Youth Choir, the latest group to make the country proud. (1)
  - (d) There performances on this show have made them a global sensation. (1)
- 5.1.2 Why is *America's Got Talent* written in italics in this passage? (1)

- 5.1.3 Complete the following tag question. Write down only the missing words.  
The choir has participated in *America's Got Talent*, ...? (1)
- 5.1.4 Study the following sentence:  
The group was founded by Dr Hugo Templeman in Limpopo in 1994.  
State the part of speech of EACH of the underlined words used in this sentence. (2)
- 5.1.5 Rewrite the following sentence in the passive voice:  
The choir has helped the children overcome their challenges. (1)
- 5.1.6 Rewrite the following sentence in the negative form:  
The group sings in all eleven South African languages. (1)
- 5.1.7 Give the plural form of the underlined word in the following sentence:  
Local seamstress, Lina Ncongwane, is one of the women in the community who created skirts and shirts which the Ndlovu Youth Choir wore in a famous YouTube video. (1)
- 5.1.8 Rewrite the following sentence in reported speech:  
'I am very happy to see the choir's success,' said Ncongwane. (3)

5.2 Study the text (TEXT G) below and answer the questions.

**TEXT G**



[Source: *Business Times*, November 2019]

- 5.2.1 Give the correct degree of comparison in the following sentence:  
Fizzy drinks are (popular) than water among teenagers. (1)
- 5.2.2 Combine the following sentences into a single sentence.  
Water is used for drinking.  
Water is used for bathing.  
Begin with the following words: Not only ... (2)
- 5.2.3 Provide an antonym for the underlined word in the following sentence:  
Climate change will reduce the most valuable natural resource. (1)
- 5.2.4 Give the correct form of the word in brackets:  
Not drinking enough water will cause (dehydrate). (1)
- 5.2.5 Rewrite the following sentence in the future tense:  
Every citizen is responsible for water conservation. (1)

[20]

**TOTAL SECTION C: 40**  
**GRAND TOTAL: 80**



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## **NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

**GRADE 12**

**ENGLISH FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE P1**

**NOVEMBER 2021**

**MARKING GUIDELINES**

**MARKS: 80**

**These marking guidelines consist of 11 pages.**

## INSTRUCTIONS TO MARKERS

1. Candidates are required to answer ALL the questions.
2. These marking guidelines have been finalised at a marking guideline discussion session at DBE at which provinces were represented. Any omissions or queries should be referred to Chief Markers/Internal Moderators at marking centres. All protocol must be followed.
3. Candidates' responses should be assessed as objectively as possible.

## MARKING THE COMPREHENSION

- Because the focus is on understanding, incorrect spelling and language errors in responses should not be penalised unless such errors change the meaning/understanding. (Errors must still be indicated.)
- If a candidate uses words from a language other than the one being examined, disregard those words, and if the answer still makes sense, do not penalise. However, if a word from another language is used in a text and required in an answer, this will be acceptable.
- For **open-ended questions**, no marks should be awarded for YES/NO or I AGREE/I DISAGREE. The reason/substantiation/motivation is what should be considered.
- When one-word answers are required and the candidate gives a whole sentence, mark correct **provided that** the correct word is underlined/ highlighted.
- When two/three facts/points are required and a range is given, mark **only** the first two/three.
- Accept dialectal variations.
- For multiple-choice questions, accept BOTH the letter corresponding with the correct answer AND/OR the answer written out in full.

**SECTION A: COMPREHENSION****QUESTION 1**

- 1.1 1.1.1 The medals are made from metals that are extracted from old cellphones/e-waste./The medals are made from recycled e-waste.✓ (1)
- 1.1.2 D/been blocked.✓ (1)
- 1.1.3 Office documents✓  
Cereal boxes✓ (2)
- 1.2 1.2.1 It eases pressure on the planet.✓  
It reduces waste.✓  
It creates jobs.✓  
It improves the economy.✓
- NOTE:** Accept any TWO of the above. (2)
- 1.2.2 South Africa is behind other countries as far as recycling is concerned.✓ (1)
- 1.3 Manufacturers are considering using materials in current products✓that can be recycled in manufacturing products in the future.✓ (2)
- 1.4 'energy'/'power'✓ (1)
- 1.5 Informal collectors✓ (who use shopping trolleys to collect recyclable waste from the streets).  
Small business people✓ (who use trucks to collect recyclable waste).  
People who operate waste collection centres.✓  
Mpact/ Bruce Strong ✓(that/who supports recycling ventures).
- NOTE:** Accept any TWO of the above. (2)
- 1.6 Mpact has encouraged Fishaways and Steers to avoid using packaging which is not bio-degradable✓ by supplying them with packaging which is recyclable/lower in cost.✓ (2)
- 1.7 1.7.1 NewLife Plastics is a company that gives new use to a specific grade of plastic waste✓ by converting them into durable, innovative products and by putting the plastic to use in sustainable ways.✓ (2)
- 1.7.2 The benches made from plastic do not require much maintenance.✓  
They are durable.✓  
They cannot be easily vandalised.✓  
They are less likely to be stolen✓(as they are too heavy/do not have a resale value).
- NOTE:** Accept any TWO of the above. (2)

1.8 People must change their habits/ behaviour/ attitude ✓ towards recycling/ waste management. ✓ (2)

1.9 Open-ended. Accept a suitable response, e.g.

No.

There is no scientific basis for these statistics; they cannot be verified as the sources have not been provided by the writer. Therefore, the reader becomes sceptical. ✓✓

**OR**

Yes.

The use of various statistics contained in the passage is informative. It adds credibility to the article and shows the possible economic potential for recycling in the world. ✓✓

**NOTE:** Accept other suitable responses. A candidate can score 1 mark for an answer that is not well-substantiated. Accept a combination answer. (2)

1.10 Open-ended. Accept a suitable response, e.g.

The title is suitable because it is linked to the article which is about how waste can be recycled and turned into reusable products. People (including the reader) must think differently about garbage and the advantages of recycling, which not only creates jobs but also contributes to building a more sustainable environment.

**OR**

The use of the word 'garbage' has negative connotations, implying that 'Rethinking Garbage' or recycling garbage is not possible. The passage, however, describes how recyclable materials can be repurposed.

**NOTE:** Accept other suitable responses. A candidate can score 1 mark for an answer that is not well-substantiated. Accept a combination answer. (2)

1.11 There are three individuals standing together/holding the board ✓ which indicates unity. ✓

**OR**

The three individuals are smiling, ✓ suggesting that they are happily working together. ✓

**OR**

The words, 'TEAM SPIRIT' are written ✓ on the banner that the three individuals are holding. ✓

**NOTE:** Accept any ONE of the above answers. (2)

1.12 1.12.1 a thumbs-up sign/ (visual) 2✓ (1)

1.12.2 a light bulb/ (visual) 4✓ (1)

1.13 Open-ended. Accept a suitable response, e.g.

Yes.

The loud-hailer/megaphone/extended soundwave is symbolic of a person speaking up/speaking his/her mind/expressing his/her feelings without fear, which is a sign of being assertive.

**OR**

No.

Anyone can use a loud-hailer/megaphone when making an announcement/to ensure that his/her voice is heard. This does not really mean that the person is being assertive.

**NOTE:** Accept other suitable responses. A candidate can score 1 mark for an answer that is not well-substantiated. Accept a combination answer. (2)

**TOTAL SECTION A: 30**

**SECTION B: SUMMARY****QUESTION 2**

The following points form the answer to the question:

	<b>QUOTATIONS</b>		<b>FACTS</b> <b>(NOTE: Candidates may phrase the facts differently.)</b>
1.	“A name such as ‘Fast and Furious’ in an e-mail address is not suitable when communicating with an employer.”	1.	Use an appropriate e-mail address.
2.	“The subject line indicates the importance and topic of discussion in an e-mail. The subject line must, therefore, be appropriate.”	2.	Make the subject line meaningful.
3.	“An e-mail also requires a personal greeting such as ‘Dear Mr Jones’ or ‘Hello Jack’. Failure to include a greeting can make your message seem unfriendly.”	3.	Personalise your greeting to the recipient./  Add a greeting to the recipient.
4.	“Since e-mails have no way of showing body language and conveying tone, select your words carefully so that the message is clear to the recipient.”	4.	Choose appropriate words to convey your message (clearly).
5.	“Including too much information in an e-mail is not necessary. It should be a brief communication with a few short paragraphs.”	5.	Keep your message concise.
6.	“The use of correct grammar, spelling and punctuation will convey a good impression of you to the recipient.”	6.	Use appropriate language and spell words correctly.
7.	“Your message should, therefore, include information that you would be comfortable to share in public.”	7.	Provide information that you are happy to share with others.
8.	“Conclude your e-mail by including additional contact information in order for the recipient to have other ways of communicating with you.”	8.	Provide alternative contact details.

## MARKING THE SUMMARY

Marking is on the basis of the inclusion of valid material and the exclusion of invalid material.

The summary should be marked as follows:

- **Mark allocation:**
  - 7 marks for 7 points (1 mark per main point)
  - 3 marks for language
  - Total marks: 10
- **Distribution of language marks when a candidate has not quoted verbatim:**
  - 1–3 points correct: award 1 mark
  - 4–5 points correct: award 2 marks
  - 6–7 points correct: award 3 marks
- **Distribution of language marks when a candidate has quoted verbatim:**
  - 6–7 quotes: award no language mark
  - 4–5 quotes: award a maximum of 1 language mark
  - 2–3 quotes: award a maximum of 2 language marks

### NOTE:

- **Word count:**
  - Markers are required to verify the number of words used.
  - Do not deduct any marks if the candidate fails to indicate the number of words used, or if the number of words used is indicated incorrectly.
  - If the word limit is exceeded, read up to the last sentence above the stipulated upper limit and ignore the rest of the summary.

**TOTAL SECTION B: 10**

**SECTION C: LANGUAGE**

- **Spelling:**

- One-word answers must be marked correct even if the spelling is incorrect, unless the error changes the meaning of the word.
  - In full-sentence answers, incorrect spelling should be penalised if the error is in the language structure being tested.
- Sentence structures must be grammatically correct and given in full sentences/ as per instructions.
  - For multiple-choice questions, accept BOTH the letter corresponding with the correct answer AND/OR the answer written out in full as correct.
  - Where an abbreviation is tested, the answer must be punctuated correctly.

**QUESTION 3: ANALYSING AN ADVERTISEMENT**

3.1 Travellers/Tourists who will be travelling to malaria-infected areas/want to take precautions against malaria.✓ (1)

3.2 annually/yearly✓ (1)

3.3 The headline indicates that mosquitoes can kill.✓  
 The website address suggests that one bite from a mosquito can kill.✓  
 It is mentioned that more than 200 million cases of malaria are reported each year.✓  
 The words, 'Don't become a statistic', indicate that mosquitos are dangerous.✓  
 The picture of a mosquito looks menacing/dangerous.✓

**NOTE:** Accept any TWO of the above answers. (2)

3.4 'NO PRESCRIPTION REQUIRED'✓ (1)

3.5 There are visuals of:  
 a ship/boat✓  
 a car✓  
 an aeroplane✓  
 a route/travel path.✓

**NOTE:** Accept any TWO of the above answers. (2)

3.6 To indicate the source of the information used in the body copy of the advertisement./To indicate where the reader could find information about malaria.✓ (1)

3.7 Open-ended. Accept a suitable response, e.g.

Yes.

The slogan of the advertiser (Activo Health) shows that the company cares for people by providing information, statistics and suggestions aimed at educating the reader ('you') about malaria. This information will assist them to take the precautions that will prevent them from contracting the disease.

**OR**

No.

The idea of 'caring' does not come across because the actual product(s) that can help prevent malaria are not mentioned in the advertisement. The consumer also has to have access to the internet to get the information about the anti-malaria products that are available.

**NOTE:** Do not award a mark for Yes or No. The above are merely examples. A candidate can score 1 mark for an answer that is not well-substantiated. Accept a combination answer.

(2)  
**[10]**

**QUESTION 4: ANALYSING A CARTOON**

4.1 To indicate that Dagwood is asleep/snoring.✓ (1)

4.2 The dog scratches the door (FRAME 3).✓  
It opens its mouth wide (FRAMES 3, 4 and 5).✓  
It howls (FRAME 4).✓  
It barks (FRAMES 3 and 5).✓  
It runs to Dagwood trying to wake him up (FRAME 5).✓

**NOTE:** Accept any TWO of the above answers. (2)

4.3 In FRAME 7, Dagwood looks calm/his mouth is closed/he is standing at the door/his hand is on his side. In FRAME 6, Dagwood looks startled/his mouth is wide open/his head is lifted upwards/there are movement lines/tear/perspiration drops above his head.✓✓

**NOTE:**

- Accept ANY other suitable answer provided that the contrast is clear.
- Award 2 or 0 marks. (2)

4.4 4.4.1 You knew I was going to surprise you with a pizza for dinner tonight.✓

**OR**

You did know I was going to surprise you with a pizza for dinner tonight.✓ (1)

4.4.2 supper✓ (1)

4.5 The dog✓ (1)

4.6 Open-ended. Accept a suitable response, e.g.

Yes.

It is funny that Dagwood is asleep for the most part of the cartoon and does not hear the loud noises of excitement the dog is making. The dog has to force Dagwood to wake up when Blondie arrives with the pizza. Yet, Dagwood enjoys eating the pizza in the last frame. Dagwood tells Blondie that the dog is his 'own personal incoming pizza warning system'.

**OR**

No.

It is not humorous that Dagwood is so sound asleep that he cannot hear the loud howling and barking of his dog. The dog is disturbing Dagwood's peaceful sleep and that is not funny.

**NOTE:** Do not award a mark for Yes or No.  
The above are merely examples. A candidate can score 1 mark for an answer that is not well-substantiated. Accept a combination answer.

(2)  
**[10]**

**QUESTION 5: LANGUAGE AND EDITING SKILLS**

- 5.1 5.1.1 (a) countries✓ (1)  
 (b) award-winning✓ (1)  
 (c) is✓ (1)  
 (d) Their✓ (1)
- 5.1.2 It is the name of the (talent) show/ television programme.✓ (1)
- 5.1.3 hasn't it/ has it not✓ (1)
- 5.1.4 The – (definite) article/determiner✓  
 by – preposition✓ (2)
- 5.1.5 The children have been helped by the choir to overcome their challenges.✓ (1)
- 5.1.6 The group does not/doesn't sing in all eleven South African languages.✓ (1)
- 5.1.7 seamstresses✓ (1)
- 5.1.8 Ncongwane said (that) she was very happy to see the choir's success.  
**NOTE:** Award ONE mark for each underlined change and ONE mark for correct punctuation. (3)
- 5.2 5.2.1 more popular/less popular✓ (1)
- 5.2.2 Not only is water used for drinking,✓ but also for bathing.✓
- OR**
- Not only is water used for drinking,✓ it is also used for bathing.✓
- NOTE:** Accept other suitable responses that are grammatically correct. (2)
- 5.2.3 increase✓ (1)
- 5.2.4 dehydration✓ (1)
- 5.2.5 Every citizen will be responsible for water conservation.✓ (1)
- [20]**

**TOTAL SECTION C: 40**  
**GRAND TOTAL: 80**