



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

ENGLISH FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE P1

2017

MARKS: 80

TIME: 2 hours

This question paper consists of 12 pages.

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. This question paper consists of THREE sections:

SECTION A: Comprehension	(30)
SECTION B: Summary	(10)
SECTION C: Language	(40)
2. Answer ALL the questions.
3. Read ALL the instructions carefully.
4. Start EACH section on a NEW page.
5. Leave a line between answers.
6. Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
7. For multiple-choice questions, write only the letter (A–D) next to the question number.
8. Pay special attention to spelling and sentence construction.
9. Use the following time frames as a guideline:

SECTION A: 50 minutes
SECTION B: 30 minutes
SECTION C: 40 minutes
10. Write neatly and legibly.

SECTION A: COMPREHENSION**QUESTION 1**

Read BOTH TEXT A and TEXT B and answer the set questions.

TEXT A**PLASTIC POLLUTION OF TITANIC PROPORTIONS**

- | | | |
|---|--|----------|
| 1 | Plastic pollution is on the increase globally. This is driven primarily by the unavoidable rise in the use of plastic around the world by approximately nine per cent every year. Poor waste management practices in many parts of the world also contribute to the increase in such pollution. This type of pollution is concentrated near cities, on beaches and is found throughout the oceans. | 5 |
| 2 | Harbours are the worst places for plastic pollution. The harbour city of Durban ranks very poorly in the world because of plastic finding its way into the oceans. Every litre of sea water off Durban's harbour contains about 340 pieces of microplastics, according to Dr Deborah Robertson-Andersson, a South African marine biologist. Microplastics are less than five millimetres in size, are generally not visible and make up most of the unseen plastic that is underwater. | 10 |
| 3 | Microplastics are formed when plastic containers, due to weathering and exposure to the sun, break up into small pieces. The plastic is then further broken down by wave action in the water. Different plastics have different characteristics and among those differences is thickness. Some plastics float while some sink, and this has an impact on where the microplastic particles end up in the environment. | 15 |
| 4 | The current of the Indian Ocean close to the Durban coast attracts high biological activity. Research conducted by Dr Robertson-Andersson focuses on how marine life is affected by microplastics. She says that by 2050 the oceans are expected to have more plastic in them than fish. Her research shows that the fish found close to the Durban Harbour have more plastic in their stomachs than those found away from the harbour. This is of serious concern. | 20
25 |
| 5 | The more human activity along the coastline, the greater the problem. The solution to this problem lies in prevention – stopping the plastic from entering the ocean in the first place. The City of Durban has called on residents to change their behaviour on waste management. The city spokeswoman, Tozi Mthethwa, says that constant littering and the deliberate disregard for the environment appear to be the causes of the problem. | 30 |

6	She states that no amount of cleaning and policing can deal with litter if the residents do not change their attitude towards waste disposal.	35
7	Baart Smith, environmental manager of the Dusi Umngeni Conservation Trust, has constructed a boom to trap 80 per cent of the floating litter. The boom, which is a long plastic pipe, sits on the surface of the water and guides floating waste towards the river banks. This waste, mainly plastic, is gathered by litter collection teams, put into bags and sent off for recycling almost every day.	40
8	Smith states that many people are of the opinion that littering creates jobs. He thinks that this belief is ridiculous. 'It is like saying that breaking a leg is a good idea because it gives a surgeon work, or smashing a car window gives work to a repair person.'	45
9	The Durban Municipality has a total of 17 rivers and estuaries ¹ . Smith hopes that the Durban Municipality will adopt his boom method in an effort to reduce the litter problem along the east coast of South Africa. Since a large amount of plastic flows into our oceans from our rivers and streams, this will go a long way towards relieving worldwide pollution.	50
10	A change in approach is needed by the general population. If every individual ensures that he or she gets rid of litter in a responsible manner, then plastic pollution will be curbed. If not, the massive plastic tide in the sea will have a far-reaching, negative environmental impact that will be irreversible.	55

[Adapted from *The Independent*, 10 September 2016]

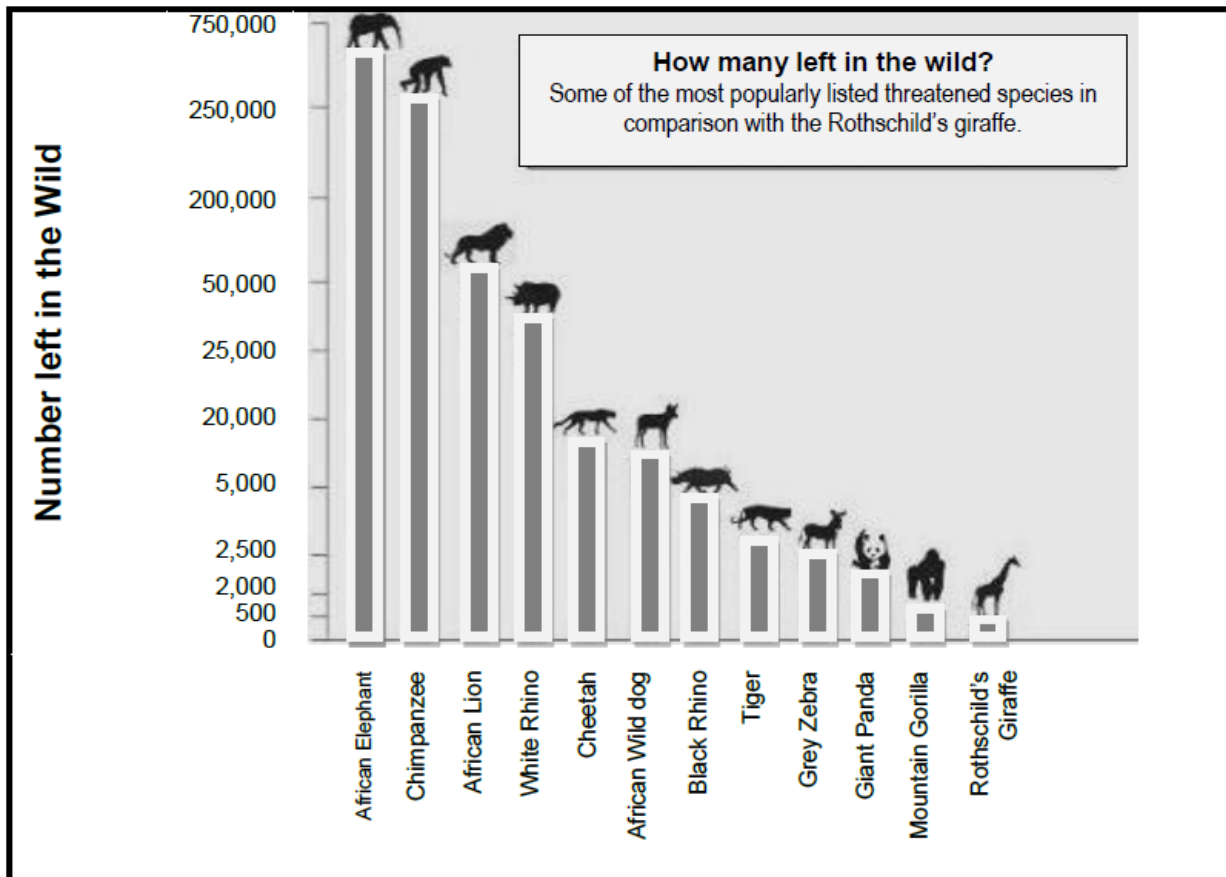
Glossary

Estuaries¹: where rivers join the sea

- 1.1 Refer to paragraph 1.
- 1.1.1 State TWO factors that contribute to an increase in plastic pollution. (2)
- 1.1.2 Explain why pollution is 'concentrated near cities'. (2)
- 1.2 What is Dr Deborah Robertson-Andersson's occupation? (1)
- 1.3 What TWO shocking facts are revealed about Durban in paragraph 2? (2)
- 1.4 Refer to paragraph 3.
- 1.4.1 Using your OWN WORDS, explain what *microplastics* are. (2)
- 1.4.2 State why it would be difficult to gather plastic that is out at sea. (1)

- 1.5 According to research, what is the difference between fish found closer to the harbour and those that are further away? (2)
- 1.6 What do Tozi Mthethwa's comments in paragraph 5 imply about the residents of Durban? (2)
- 1.7 Refer to paragraph 7.
Bart Smith's boom assists in the gathering of plastic to reduce pollution. Name ONE other benefit related to this process. (1)
- 1.8 Explain why Bart Smith makes reference to 'breaking a leg' and 'smashing a car window' (lines 43–45). (3)
- 1.9 Choose the correct answer to complete the following sentence:
The word 'curbed' (paragraph 10) means ...
A started.
B stranded.
C stopped.
D stretched. (1)
- 1.10 Is this article relevant only to Durban residents? Substantiate your answer. (2)
- 1.11 Discuss whether the title, 'Plastic Pollution of Titanic Proportions' is appropriate for this article. (3)

TEXT B



[Source: www.google.com, 2016]

Refer to the graph above (TEXT B).

- 1.12 According to this graph, which is the least threatened species? Give a reason for your answer. (2)
- 1.13 Explain why the following statement is FALSE:
The black and white rhino are equally threatened. (2)
- 1.14 Discuss whether the inclusion of the pictures of animals is effective in this text. (2)

TOTAL SECTION A: 30

SECTION B: SUMMARY**QUESTION 2**

You have recently read an interesting article on natural ways to reduce toxins in the body. You would like to share this information with your friends.

Read the passage (TEXT C) below and list SEVEN points on natural ways to reduce toxins in the body.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Your summary must be written in point form.
2. List your SEVEN points in full sentences, using no more than 70 words.
3. Number your sentences from 1 to 7.
4. Write only ONE point per sentence.
5. Use your OWN words as far as possible.
6. Indicate the total number of words you have used in brackets at the end of your summary.

TEXT C**DETOXIFY THE NATURAL WAY**

Detoxification is a process that our bodies perform on an ongoing basis to get rid of toxins or harmful substances created within the body. When toxins develop faster than our bodies can deal with them, we show a number of symptoms that our bodies are not coping.

Our bodies eliminate toxins through our bowels, lungs, kidneys, liver and skin. Each of these systems may also be regulated through natural detoxification processes.

The juice of half a fresh lemon with a mug of warm water before breakfast helps support the liver. A handful of chopped parsley in a mug of boiling water taken three days in a week will do wonders for our kidneys. For sweet cravings, place a cinnamon stick in 250 ml of boiling water for ten minutes. Thereafter, add three cups of cold water and a teaspoon of apple cider vinegar and sip this mixture throughout the day.

To limit the impact of caffeine on the liver and kidneys, we need to decrease our consumption of caffeinated drinks to just one cup per day. A high-fibre diet is important for digestive health. The best way to ensure this is to eat fresh fruit and vegetables. Seventy per cent of these should be raw.

Most people breathe in a shallow manner, especially when stressed. Proper breathing is vital to our overall well-being. The benefits of exercise cannot be underestimated. Do not sit around doing nothing at all. Mental health is also essential to general good health. Having positive thoughts and participating in enjoyable activities will detox the mind.

[Adapted from *uMngeni News*, September 2016]

TOTAL SECTION B: 10

SECTION C: LANGUAGE**QUESTION 3: ANALYSING AN ADVERTISEMENT**

Study the advertisement (TEXT D) below and answer the set questions.

TEXT D

Gas filling	Key cutting	Deliveries	Timber cutting	Power tools	Paint
<p>Don't KEEP YOUR DREAM HOME BOTTLED UP</p> <p>we have everything you need to help you make it a reality!</p> <p>Mica is one of South Africa's largest hardware franchises. At Mica we specialise in hardware, power tools, paint, building supplies and much more. Visit your nearest Mica today! www.mica.co.za</p> <p>mica Let us show you how</p>					

[Adapted from *Easy DIY*, Issue 22, 2016]




- 3.1 Name ONE service and ONE product available at Mica. (2)
- 3.2 Refer to the headline, 'Don't keep your dream home bottled up'.
- 3.2.1 Why is the word *Don't* written in a larger font? (1)
- 3.2.2 Identify the punctuation mark used in the word *Don't*. (1)
- 3.3 How does the advertiser use the visual on the left to support the headline? (2)
- 3.4 State TWO ways in which the reader will be able to get more information about Mica. (2)
- 3.5 Discuss whether this advertisement appeals to a wide target audience. (2)

[10]

QUESTION 4: ANALYSING A CARTOON

Read the cartoon (TEXT E) below and answer the set questions.

TEXT E

Mama Taxi		
<p>We're out of petrol but I refuse to fill up before it goes down tonight.</p> 	<p>So how are we going to get home?</p> 	<p>Not much further. You're doing well.</p> 
FRAME 1	FRAME 2	FRAME 3

[Source: *Daily News*, 1 March 2016]

NOTE: In this comic strip, the taxi driver (wearing a hat) is Mavis and her assistant is Zandi.

- 4.1 Refer to FRAME 1.
- 4.1.1 Which TWO visual clues indicate that the taxi is not travelling through a rural area? (2)
- 4.1.2 Give an antonym for 'refuse'. (1)
- 4.2 Refer to FRAME 2.
- How does Zandi's facial expression convey her feelings? (2)
- 4.3 How does Zandi's body language in FRAME 3 indicate that she is putting in a lot of effort? (1)
- 4.4 Consider the cartoon as a whole. Explain what is meant by Mavis' words, '... before it goes down tonight' in FRAME 1? (2)
- 4.5 Discuss whether the cartoonist succeeds in conveying humour in this cartoon. (2)
- [10]**

QUESTION 5: LANGUAGE AND EDITING SKILLS

- 5.1 Read the passage (TEXT F) below, which has some deliberate errors, and answer the set questions.

TEXT F

GLOBAL FOOTPRINT OF <i>THE LION KING</i> GROWS		
1	The roar of home-grown talent is growing accross the world as the footprint of the musical, <i>The Lion King</i> , enlarges.	
2	At the heart of the much-loved musical is Lebo M, the celebrated musician and composer who helped put it in the world map. Lebo says thirty productions of the musical is being performed worldwide. A requirement for each production is that it employs a minimum of nine to thirteen South African citizens to maintain the authenticity and spirit of the show.	5
3	'We have employed more South Africans overseas than any production in theatrical history.'	10
4	Lebo attributes the success of the musical to the power of his relationship with legendary musician and composer Hans Zimmer, with who he had worked on Disney's <i>The Lion King</i> film.	
5	Lebo says <i>The Lion King</i> is the first production inspired by Africa and with South Africans in the cast. The production has been on Broadway for close to twenty years.	15
6	Having helped create music for the international production, Lebo has just completed a 36-country tour of Europe with Zimmer. He will continue with the Zimmer show when it tours the US. The hope is that the tour will end with a run in South Africa.	20
[Adapted from <i>Pretoria News</i> , 2 July 2016]		

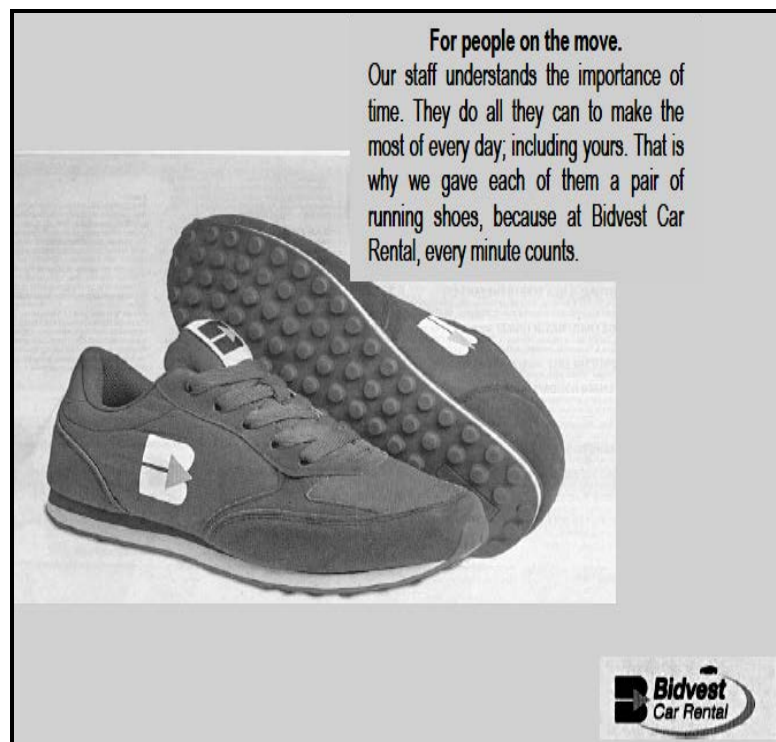
- 5.1.1 Correct the SINGLE error in each of the following sentences. Write down ONLY the question numbers and the words you have corrected.

- (a) The roar of home-grown talent is growing accross the world. (1)
- (b) Lebo M is the celebrated musician and composer who helped put *The Lion King* in the world map. (1)
- (c) Thirty productions of the musical is being performed worldwide. (1)
- (d) Lebo attributes its success to the power of his relationship with Hans Zimmer, with who he worked on Disney's *The Lion King*. (1)

- 5.1.2 Rewrite the following sentence and provide the correct degree of comparison:
The film version of *The Lion King* is (successful) than the musical. (1)
- 5.1.3 Rewrite the following sentence as a question tag:
The production has been on Broadway for close to twenty years. (1)
- 5.1.4 Choose the correct answer to complete the following sentence:
A synonym for 'legendary' (line 12) is ...
A wealthy.
B humble.
C unknown.
D famous. (1)
- 5.1.5 Rewrite the following sentence in reported speech:
Lebo said, 'We have employed more South Africans overseas than any production in theatrical history.' (3)
- 5.1.6 Rewrite the following sentence in the passive voice:
Each production employs nine to thirteen South African citizens. (1)
- 5.1.7 Why is *The Lion King* written in italics in this passage? (1)
- 5.1.8 Identify the parts of speech of the underlined words:
The hope is that the tour will end with a run in South Africa. (2)

5.2 Study the text (TEXT G) below and answer the questions.

TEXT G



For people on the move.
Our staff understands the importance of time. They do all they can to make the most of every day, including yours. That is why we gave each of them a pair of running shoes, because at Bidvest Car Rental, every minute counts.

Bidvest
Car Rental

[Adapted from *Travel Weekly*, 6 September 2015]

- 5.2.1 Rewrite the following sentence in the negative form:
Our staff understands the importance of time. (1)
- 5.2.2 Rewrite the following sentence in the future tense:
They do all they can to make the most of every day, including yours. (1)
- 5.2.3 Combine the following sentences into a single sentence, starting with the given words:
Bidvest Car Rental is efficient. Bidvest Car Rental is popular.
Start with: Not only ... (2)
- 5.2.4 Study the following sentence:
That is why we gave them each a pair of running shoes.
Use a homophone for the word 'pair' in a sentence of your own. (1)
- 5.2.5 Rewrite the following sentence by giving the correct form of the underlined word:
Customers should choose a car rental company careful. (1)

TOTAL SECTION C: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 80



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

ENGLISH FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE P1

2017

MARKING GUIDELINES

MARKS: 80

These marking guidelines consist of 9 pages.

INSTRUCTIONS TO MARKERS

1. Candidates are required to answer ALL the questions.
2. These marking guidelines have been finalised at the marking guidelines discussion session at DBE at which all provinces were represented. Any omissions or queries should be referred to Chief Markers/Analytical Moderators/ Internal Moderators at marking centres. All protocol must be followed.
3. Candidates' responses should be assessed as objectively as possible.

MARKING THE COMPREHENSION

- Because the focus is on understanding, incorrect spelling and language errors in responses should not be penalised unless such errors change the meaning/understanding. (Errors must still be indicated.)
- If a candidate uses words from a language other than the one being examined, disregard those words, and if the answer still makes sense, do not penalise. However, if a word from another language is used in a text and required in an answer, this will be acceptable.
- For **open-ended questions**, no marks should be awarded for YES/NO or I AGREE/I DISAGREE. The reason/substantiation/motivation is what should be considered.
- When one-word answers are required and the candidate gives a whole sentence, mark correct **provided that** the correct word is underlined/ highlighted.
- When two/three facts/points are required and a range is given, mark **only** the first two/three.
- Accept dialectical variations.
- For multiple-choice questions, accept BOTH the letter corresponding with the correct answer AND/OR the answer written out in full.

SECTION A: COMPREHENSION**QUESTION 1**

- 1.1 1.1.1 There is an increase in the use of plastics.✓
Ineffective management of waste✓ (2)
- 1.1.2 There are more people✓ (who live in the cities) resulting in more
production of waste/therefore increasing the levels of pollution.✓ (2)
- 1.2 She is a (South African) marine biologist.✓ (1)
- 1.3 It has one of the most polluted oceans in the world.✓
The Durban sea water contains about three hundred and forty microplastics
per litre. ✓ (2)
- 1.4 1.4.1 Microplastics are plastic containers that are broken down✓ (into
smaller pieces or sizes) after being exposed to the sun and the
weather/elements. ✓ (2)
- 1.4.2 By the time plastic reaches the ocean, it becomes microplastic. /
Some plastics float and some sink.✓ (1)
- 1.5 Fish found in close proximity to the harbour have more plastic in their
stomachs (than those that are found away from the harbour).✓✓

OR

- Fish found further into the sea will have less plastic in their stomachs. ✓✓ (2)
- 1.6 The residents of Durban are irresponsible✓and they do not care about the
environment.✓ (2)
- 1.7 Job creation/Recycling✓ (1)
- 1.8 To show the ridiculousness/absurdity✓of the idea that littering creates jobs.✓
That one does not break a leg or smash a window to create jobs.✓ (3)
- 1.9 C/stopped✓ (1)
- 1.10 Open-ended. Accept a suitable response, e.g.

Yes.

The passage focuses mainly on plastic pollution in Durban and its harbour;
therefore it would be only relevant to residents of Durban.

OR/AND

No.

While the passage focuses on Durban, the article will interest many people
as pollution is a worldwide issue.

NOTE: Do NOT award a mark for 'Yes' or 'No'. Accept other suitable
responses. A candidate can score 1 mark for an answer that is not
well-substantiated. Accept an answer that is a combination of BOTH. (2)

1.11 Open-ended. Accept a suitable response, e.g.

Yes.

The word 'titanic' means huge or enormous. Plastic pollution is an enormous problem. The title is suitable because this passage focuses on the enormous plastic pollution in the ocean./Disaster occurred when *The Titanic*, a ship, sank. Similarly, if left unattended, the problem of plastic pollution will have disastrous consequences for our planet. The title links these two ideas and is, therefore, suitable.

OR

No.

While plastic pollution is a problem, the article does not show that it is a massive challenge. Therefore, the title is not suitable as the use of the word 'titanic' is an exaggeration./The word 'titanic' might not be understood by the reader and he/she would not understand how the title relates to the article.

NOTE: Do NOT award a mark for 'Yes' or 'No'. Accept other suitable responses. A candidate can score 1 or 2 marks for an answer that is not well-substantiated. (3)

1.12 The African elephant. ✓

The bar representing the African elephant is the longest./The figure shows that there are about seven hundred and fifty thousand African elephants that exist. ✓

NOTE: If the first part is INCORRECT, the second mark will not be awarded. (2)

1.13 The figures show that there are about fifty thousand/more white rhinos ✓ while there are only about five thousand/fewer black rhinos that exist. ✓

OR

The bar representing white rhino is much longer ✓ than the one for black rhino. ✓ (2)

1.14 Open-ended. Accept a suitable response, e.g.

The inclusion of animal pictures is effective because it will attract the readers' attention. Readers will have an idea of what the animals look like.

OR

The inclusion of pictures does not convey any more information than the bar graph already does. Readers might not recognise the animals and would want more written information/descriptions of the animals that are endangered.

NOTE: Accept other suitable responses. A candidate can score 1 mark for an answer that is not well-substantiated. (2)

TOTAL SECTION A: 30

SECTION B: SUMMARY**QUESTION 2**

The following points form the answer to the question:

	QUOTATIONS		FACTS (NOTE: Candidates may phrase the facts differently.)
1.	'The juice of half a fresh lemon with a mug of warm water before breakfast helps support the liver.'	1.	Drink warm water with fresh lemon juice first thing in the morning.
2.	'A handful of chopped parsley in a mug of boiling water taken three days in a week will do wonders for our kidneys.'	2.	Have a cup of boiling water with chopped parsley (three days a week.)
3.	'place a cinnamon stick in 250 ml of boiling water for ten minutes. Thereafter, add three cups of cold water and a teaspoon of apple cider vinegar and sip this mixture throughout the day.'	3.	Drink hot water with cinnamon and apple cider vinegar.
4.	'we need to decrease our consumption of caffeinated drinks to just one cup per day.'	4.	Have only one cup of caffeinated beverage daily.
5.	'A high-fibre diet is important for digestive health.' / 'The best way to ensure this is to eat fresh fruit and vegetables. Seventy per cent of these should be raw.'	5.	Follow a high-fibre diet. /Include raw, fresh fruit and vegetables in your diet.
6.	'Proper breathing is vital to our overall well-being.'	6.	Make sure you breathe properly.
7.	'The benefits of exercise cannot be underestimated.' / 'Do not sit around doing nothing at all.'	7.	Engage in physical fitness activities. / Avoid being inactive.
8.	'Mental health is also essential.' / 'Having positive thoughts.' / 'Participating in enjoyable activities will detox the mind.'	8.	Pay attention to mental health. / Focus on positive thoughts. / Take part in activities that you enjoy.

MARKING THE SUMMARY

Marking is on the basis of the inclusion of valid material and the exclusion of invalid material.

The summary should be marked as follows:

- **Mark allocation:**
 - 7 marks for 7 points (1 mark per main point)
 - 3 marks for language
 - Total marks: 10

- **Distribution of language marks when candidate has not quoted verbatim:**
 - 1–3 points correct: award 1 mark
 - 4–5 points correct: award 2 marks
 - 6–7 points correct: award 3 marks

- **Distribution of language marks when candidate has quoted verbatim:**
 - 6–7 quotes: award no language mark
 - 1–5 quotes: award 1 language mark

NOTE:

- **Format:** Even if the summary is presented in the incorrect format, it must be assessed.

- **Word count:**
 - Markers are required to verify the number of words used.
 - Do not deduct any marks if the candidate fails to indicate the number of words used or if the number of words used is indicated incorrectly.
 - If the word limit is exceeded, read up to the last sentence above the stipulated upper limit and ignore the rest of the summary.

TOTAL SECTION B: 10

SECTION C: LANGUAGE**NOTE:**

- One-word answers must be marked correct even if the spelling is incorrect, unless the error changes the meaning of the word.
- In full-sentence answers, incorrect spelling should be penalised if the error is in the language structure being tested.
- Sentence structures must be grammatically correct and given in full sentences/ as per instructions.

QUESTION 3: ANALYSING AN ADVERTISEMENT

- 3.1 Service: gas filling/key cutting/deliveries/timber cutting✓
Product: power tools/paint/hardware/building supplies✓
- NOTE:** Accept ONE service and ONE product. Accept examples from the picture. (2)
- 3.2 3.2.1 To attract the reader's attention. /To emphasise (that you should not keep the idea of your dream home bottled up.)✓ (1)
- 3.2.2 apostrophe✓ (1)
- 3.3 The visual on the left shows a beautiful home inside a bottle✓which supports the words 'dream home bottled up'.✓/
If the cork remains on, ✓ the dream home will never become a reality. ✓ (2)
- 3.4 By visiting the nearest Mica store.✓
By visiting the website / www.mica.co.za.✓ (2)
- 3.5 Open-ended. Accept a suitable response, e.g.
- The advertisement will only attract those who are interested in renovating/ building their dream homes.✓✓

OR

The advertisement will attract a wide range of readers because Mica offers a variety of services and products.✓✓

NOTE: The above are merely examples. A candidate can score 1 mark for an answer that is not well-substantiated. (2)

[10]

QUESTION 5: LANGUAGE AND EDITING SKILLS

- 5.1 5.1.1 (a) across✓ (1)
(b) on✓ (1)
(c) are✓ (1)
(d) whom✓ (1)
- 5.1.2 The film version of *The Lion King* is more successful than the musical.✓ (1)
- 5.1.3 The production has been on Broadway for close to twenty years, hasn't it /has it not?✓ (1)
- 5.1.4 D/famous✓ (1)
- 5.1.5 Lebo said that they✓ had employed✓ more South Africans overseas than any production in theatrical history.
- NOTE:** Award 1 mark for each underlined change and 1 mark for correct punctuation. (3)
- 5.1.6 Nine to thirteen South African citizens are employed by each production.✓ (1)
- 5.1.7 It is a title/name of the film/production/play/musical.✓ (1)
- 5.1.8 The – (definite) article✓
run – noun✓ (2)
- 5.2 5.2.1 Our staff does not/doesn't understand the importance of time.✓ (1)
- 5.2.2 They will/They'll do all they can to make the most of every day, including yours.✓ (1)
- 5.2.3 Not only is Bidvest Car Rental efficient, but also popular.
- OR**
- Not only is Bidvest Car Rental popular, but also efficient.
- NOTE:** Award 1 mark for using the comma correctly and 1 mark for the sentence structure. (2)
- 5.2.4 I prefer an apple to a pear.✓
- OR**
- Use the knife to pare the fruit. ✓ (1)
- 5.2.5 Customers should choose a car rental company carefully.✓ (1)

TOTAL SECTION C: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 80